

2023 THOROUGHBRED & PARTBRED THOROUGHBRED CHAMPIONSHIPS



Sunday 22nd October 2023

Kings Meadow Polo Grounds – Meadow Street, Guildford

GATES OPEN: 6:30am

BEST PRESENTED, HANDLER, LED, RIDDEN, & RIDER CLASSES including classes for RACE
CONDITIONED, BROODMARES & SPORTHORSES

SASHES, GARLANDS and CASH PRIZES

JUDGES: Led & Ridden Thoroughbred – Kaylene McCarthy (VIC)

Ridden Partbred Thoroughbred – Dianne Aumann (VIC)

ALL entries must be received by last mail Friday 13th October 2023

No late entries or entries on the day will be accepted

All enquiries to Kristie - 0408 204 045 / Alex - 0415 356 375



CONDITIONS OF ENTRY

It is a condition of entry that all competitors, whether actually engaged in any event or not, do so at their own risk and will indemnify and save harmless the organizing club, committee members and members from all claims, actions, suits or demands arising out of injury, personal or otherwise caused out of their presence at this show. **Disclaimer Statement forms to be completed and sent back with prepaid entries.**

The organizers of the show have the right to refuse entry to any person, or to demand the immediate departure of anyone considered to be behaving in an unsuitable manner. Competitors are not permitted to enter the ring once judging has commenced.

IT IS UP TO EACH EXHIBITOR TO ONLY TAKE HORSES THAT ARE IN GOOD HEALTH

THE COMMITTEE RESERVES THE RIGHT TO ALTER THE PROGRAM WITHOUT PRIOR NOTICE

Led Presentation: all horses must be presented in a show bridle with reins or lead. Halters are not permitted for led classes. Colts/Stallions, Juniors and Race Conditioned horses may be left with a flowing mane and tail. Mares and geldings must have plaited/hog manes with tails plaited, shaved or pulled. Stallions must be bitted and handler carry a whip at all times. **No junior is permitted to ride, handle or be responsible for the care of an entire horse.** Whips are not to be used in handler classes and must not exceed 110cm

Handler Presentation: Handlers must be dressed in suitable attire to run and handle a horse. No see through or revealing clothing to be worn. Preferably suits, pants or skirt, shirt/blouse, a suitable dress or ridden attire with a hat and gloves. Fully covered shoes must be worn, jeans and joggers are not permitted.

Ridden Presentation of Horse & Rider: Horse presentation is that of Led horses with the exception that all horses must be plaited. Jacket, stock/tie, vest, breeches, boots, gloves should be clean and color coordinated to match horse. Helmets must be approved and not expired. Junior riders are not permitted to use long boots in their rider classes. Top Hats are approved for senior riders competing in the Intermediate & Open classes only at this event. If at any stage the Top Hat becomes dislodged the rider must stop immediately, dismount and secure it before mounting again. The judge will deem whether you are to recommence your workout or start again.

Number holders are optional but preferred.

Notes for entering Classes:

OPEN HANDLER Classes – Open to all handlers of Pure or Partbred Thoroughbreds.

OPEN RIDER Classes - Open to all riders of Pure or Partbred Thoroughbreds. Ring 2 will not start until all rider classes are completed.

Purebred Led Classes – you can only compete in one section. **Junior, Race Conditioned, Senior Gender or Sporthorse.**

Race Conditioned – this section is for horses that have raced or trialed within the last 42 days. You must state the date the horse raced/trialed and provide proof for verification. **You cannot enter any other Section – Junior, Stallion, Mare or Gelding**

Sporthorse Class – this class is specifically for horses that compete in 'other' disciplines e.g Jumping, Eventing, Endurance. Proof of performance in the past 6 weeks must be provided (results listing from such event) with entry forms. You can only compete in this led class and not any others (mare, gelding etc)

Show Hack/Show Hunter classes – you can only compete in Show Horse OR Show Hunter in the led and ridden, NOT BOTH. Please select the section that best suits your horse.

ALL PARTRED THOROUGHbred ENTRIES MUST PROVIDE COPIES OF TPHSWA REGISTRATION PAPERS AND CURRENT MEMBERSHIP CARD.

ALL PUREbred THOROUGHbreds MUST PROVIDE AN OTT PASSPORT.

THIS SHOW IS OPEN TO ALL THOROUGHbreds REGISTERED THROUGH THE AUSTRALIAN STUDBOOK. YOU ARE NOT REQUIRED TO BE A MEMBER TO COMPETE, HOWEVER THE DAY MEMBERSHIP FEE IS MANDATORY IF YOU ARE NOT A SPPHAWA OR EA MEMBER. PROOF OF MEMBERSHIP MUST BE PROVIDED WITH ENTRIES.

A NO REFUND WILL POLICY WILL APPLY UNLESS THIS EVENT IS CANCELLED



2023 WA THOROUGHBRED & PARTBRED THOROUGHBRED CHAMPIONSHIPS

Sunday 22nd October – 8:00am Start

PURE THOROUGHBRED LED

1. Best Presented Race Conditioned
2. Race Conditioned Male Any Age
3. Race Conditioned Mare Any Age
CHAMPION RACE CONDITIONED - \$100 Cash by OTTWA
RESERVE RACE CONDITIONED – \$50 Cash by OTTWA
4. Best Presented Junior
5. Junior Colt 3yrs & Under
6. Junior Filly 3yrs & Under
7. Junior Gelding 3yrs & Under
CHAMPION JUNIOR - \$100 Cash by OTTWA
RESERVE JUNIOR – \$50 Cash by OTTWA
8. Best Presented Stallion
9. Stallion 4yrs & Over
CHAMPION SENIOR STALLION - \$100 Cash by OTTWA
RESERVE SENIOR STALLION – \$50 Cash by OTTWA
10. Best Presented Senior Mare
11. Senior Mare 4 – 9yrs
12. Senior Mare 10yrs & Over
13. Broodmare 4yrs & Over
(Must have had a live foal – proof submitted with entries.)
CHAMPION SENIOR MARE - \$100 Cash by OTTWA
RESERVE SENIOR MARE – \$50 Cash by OTTWA
14. Best Presented Senior Gelding
15. Senior Gelding 4 – 9yrs
16. Senior Gelding 10 – 14yrs
17. Veteran Gelding 15yrs & Over
CHAMPION SENIOR GELDING - \$100 Cash by OTTWA
RESERVE SENIOR GELDING – \$50 Cash by OTTWA
18. Best Presented Senior Sporthorse
19. Sporthorse Stallion 4yrs & Over
20. Sporthorse Mare 4yrs & Over
21. Sporthorse Gelding 4yrs & Over
CHAMPION SENIOR SPORTHORSE - \$100 Cash by OTTWA
RESERVE SENIOR SPORTHORSE – \$50 Cash by OTTWA

SUPREME CHAMPION LED THOROUGHBRED EXHIBIT

\$300 Cash sponsored by OTTWA

Garland & Trophy Sponsored By B&LR MORRONE PAINTING

CHAMPION BEST PRESENTED EXHIBIT RESERVE BEST PRESENTED EXHIBIT

(1st & 2nd place getters from classes 1, 4, 8, 10, 14 & 18)

Cash awards sponsored by OTTWA

Champion & Reserve prizes sponsored by TPPSWA

22. Led Show Hack up to & Incl 16hh
23. Led Show Hack Over 16hh
Champion & Reserve Led Show Hack
24. Led Show Hunter up to & Incl. 16hh
25. Led Show Hunter Over 16hh
Champion & Reserve Led Show Hunter

OPEN HANDLER

26. Open Handler 17yrs & Under
27. Senior Handler 18 – 30yrs
28. Senior Handler 31yrs & Over
Champion & Reserve Handler

PARTBRED THOROUGHBRED LED

29. Best Presented Junior
30. Junior Colt 3yrs & Under
31. Junior Filly 3yrs & Under
32. Junior Gelding 3yrs & Under
Champion – \$50 Cash Sponsored by JANICE KEELAN
Reserve Champion - OAKFORD SF Voucher
33. Best Presented Stallion
34. Stallion 4yrs & Over, up to/incl 15hh
35. Stallion 4yrs & Over, Over 15hh
Champion – \$50 Sponsored by WANNEROO RIDING & THERAPUTIC CENTRE
Reserve Champion - OAKFORD SF Voucher
36. Best Presented Senior Mare
37. Mare 4yrs & Over, up to/incl 15hh
38. Mare 4yrs & Over, Over 15hh
Champion – \$50 Sponsored by WESTERN BUILDING
Reserve Champion - OAKFORD SF Voucher
39. Best Presented Senior Gelding
40. Gelding 4yrs & Over, up to/incl 15hh
41. Gelding 4yrs & Over, Over 15hh
Champion – \$50 Sponsored by LOKENZO PARK
Reserve Champion - OAKFORD SF Voucher

SUPREME LED PARTBRED THOROUGHBRED

**\$100 Cash, Trophy & Garland Sponsored by
PHOENIX MAINTENANCE**

CHAMPION BEST PRESENTED EXHIBIT RESERVE BEST PRESENTED EXHIBIT

(1st & 2nd place getters from classes 29, 33, 36 & 39)

Champion & Reserve prizes sponsored by TPPSWA

42. Led Show Hack up to & Incl 15hh
43. Led Show Hack Over 15hh
Champion & Reserve Led Show Hack
44. Led Show Hunter up to & Incl. 15hh
45. Led Show Hunter Over 15hh
Champion & Reserve Led Show Hunter

****LUNCH BREAK****



2023 WA THOROUGHBRED & PARTBRED THOROUGHBRED CHAMPIONSHIPS

RING 1 – JUDGE: KAYLENE MCCARTHY

RING 2 will not commence until the completion of the OPEN
RIDER classes

OPEN RIDER

- 46. Junior Rider 17yrs & Under
- 47. Senior Rider 18 – 30yrs
- 48. Senior Rider 31yrs & Over

Champion & Reserve Rider

PURE THOROUGHBRED RIDDEN

SHOW HACKS

- 49. Smartest On Parade
- 50. Show Hack up to & incl 16hh
- 51. Show Hack Over 16hh
- 52. Lightweight Show Hack
- 53. Medium/Heavy Show Hack
- 54. Ladies Show Hack
- 55. Gents Show Hack

CHAMPION SHOW HACK - \$100 Cash by OTTWA

RESERVE SHOW HACK – \$50 Cash by OTTWA

SHOW HUNTER HACKS

- 56. Smartest On Parade
- 57. Show Hunter up to & incl 16hh
- 58. Show Hunter Over 16hh
- 59. Lightweight Hunter
- 60. Medium/Heavy Hunter
- 61. Ladies Show Hunter
- 62. Gents Show Hunter

CHAMPION SHOW HUNTER - \$100 Cash by OTTWA

RESERVE SHOW HUNTER – \$50 Cash by OTTWA

SPORTHORSE HACKS

- 63. Smartest On Parade
- 64. Show Hunter up to & incl 16hh
- 65. Show Hunter Over 16hh
- 66. Lightweight Hunter
- 67. Medium/Heavy Hunter
- 68. Ladies Show Hunter
- 69. Gents Show Hunter

CHAMPION SPORTHORSE - \$100 Cash by OTTWA

RESERVE SPORTHORSE – \$50 Cash by OTTWA

SUPREME RIDDEN THOROUGHBRED EXHIBIT

\$300 Cash sponsored by OTTWA

Garland & Trophy Sponsored By B&LR MORRONE PAINTING



RING 2 – JUDGE: DIANNE AUMANN

RING 2 will not commence until the completion of the OPEN
RIDER classes

PARTBRED THOROUGHBRED RIDDEN

SHOW GALLOWAYS

- 70. Smartest On Parade
- 71. Galloway up to incl 14.2hh
- 72. Galloway over 14.2 up to incl 15hh
- 73. Lightweight Galloway up to incl 15hh
- 74. Medium/Heavyweight Galloway up to incl 15hh
- 75. Ladies Galloway up to incl 15hh
- 76. Gents Galloway up to incl 15hh

Champion Show Galloway - \$50 by LOKENZO PARK

Reserve Show Galloway – OAKFORD SF Voucher

SHOW HUNTER GALLOWAYS

- 77. Smartest On Parade
- 78. Galloway up to incl 14.2hh
- 79. Galloway over 14.2 up to incl 15hh
- 80. Lightweight Galloway up to incl 15hh
- 81. Medium/Heavyweight Galloway up to incl 15hh
- 82. Ladies Galloway up to incl 15hh
- 83. Gents Galloway up to incl 15hh

Champion Show Hunter - \$50 by WESTERN BUILDING

Reserve Show Hunter Galloway – OAKFORD SF Voucher

SHOW HACKS

- 84. Smartest on Parade
- 85. Hack up to incl 16hh
- 86. Hack Over 16hh
- 87. Lightweight Hack Over 15hh
- 88. Medium/Heavyweight Over 15hh
- 89. Ladies Hack Over 15hh
- 90. Gents Hack Over 15hh

Champion Show Hack - \$50 by SWAN VALLEY FABRICATIONS

Reserve Show Hack – OAKFORD SF Voucher

SHOW HUNTER HACKS

- 91. Smartest On Parade
- 92. Hunter up to incl 16hh
- 93. Hunter Over 16hh
- 94. Lightweight Hunter Over 15hh
- 95. Medium/Heavyweight Over 15hh
- 96. Ladies Hunter Over 15hh
- 97. Gents Hunter Over 15hh

Champion Show Hunter Hack - \$50 SWAN VALLEY

FABRICATIONS| Reserve – OAKFORD SF Voucher

SUPREME RIDDEN PARTBRED THOROUGHBRED

\$100 Cash, Trophy & Garland

Sponsored by TPPSWA

2023 STATE CHAMPIONSHIPS RAFFLE

Go in the draw to win one of two prizes we have on offer!

PRIZE ONE

A SERVICE to GORDON PARK TIMELESS (valued @ \$800)



*Beautiful Temperament
Exceptional Movement
Hollywood Star Looks*

WPCS, AHSA, TPPSWA, RPSBS
Part Welsh - 13.30%
Arabian - 11.17%
Thoroughbred - 50%
Section A Riding Pony

Sire: Oakvale Serenade
Dam: Almost Famous

*The perfect opportunity for breeding your own champion.
Already a proven sire, his crop of foals are of excellent quality.*

Valued at:
\$800
(Not including vet fees or storage costs)

PRIZE TWO

HORSE GOODS PACK (valued @ \$250)

Items include: Cotton Summer Sheet
Halter, Riviera Gloves, Hi-Vis Bell Boots
Greg Grant Woolen Rug
2 x Carracane Bling Blue Shampoo's
Ascot Helmet Bag

Prizes donated by:

REDLINE PERFORMANCE HORSES



Tickets: 1 for \$5 or 3 for \$10

Will be drawn on Sunday 22nd October 2023



WA THOROUGHBRED & PARTBRED CHAMPIONSHIPS 2023 – ENTRY FORM

PRE-ENTRIES ONLY - CLOSE Friday 13th OCTOBER 2023 – One Owner/Exhibitor per entry form.

Owner/Exhibitor:	SPPHAWA Membership No:
Address	
Email:	Mobile:

HORSES MUST COMPETE IN LED TO BE ELIGIBLE TO COMPETE IN THE RIDDEN CLASSES

NAME OF HORSE:				TPPSWA Registration No:			
Gender: ☐ Stallion ☐ Mare ☐ Gelding Age:				OTT Passport No:			
Handler/Rider: Age:				EA or SPPHAWA Member No:			
ENTRY FEE = \$12 PER CLASS							
Led Class Numbers:							\$
Ridden Class Numbers:							\$
HORSE 1 - TOTAL FEES							\$

NAME OF HORSE:				TPPSWA Registration No:			
Gender: ☐ Stallion ☐ Mare ☐ Gelding Age:				OTT Passport No:			
Handler/Rider: Age:				EA or SPPHAWA Member No:			
ENTRY FEE = \$12 PER CLASS							
Led Class Numbers:							\$
Ridden Class Numbers:							\$
HORSE 2 - TOTAL FEES							\$

ENTRY FEE TOTALS	
SPPHAWA or EA Members are not required to pay the Day Membership Fee Please provide current membership card with your entry	
All handlers/riders must complete a Disclaimer form, unless a SPPHAWA member	
Direct Deposit: BSB: 633-108 Acc: 128 881 497 If paying EFT a receipt of transfer <u>must</u> be included with entry forms. If not your entry will not be accepted. Please make Cheque's payable to SPPHAWA Inc. POST entries to: SPPHAWA – State Champs 70 Tulloch Way Darling Downs, WA, 6122 EMAIL entries to: entries@spphawa.com.au REF: SURNAME_SCEntry All enquiries phone: Kristie – 0408 204 045	HORSE 1 - Total Class Fees: \$ HORSE 2 - Total Class Fees: \$ GROUND FEE - \$10 per horse: \$ DAY MEMBERSHIP – \$10 Non-Members: \$ RAFFLE TICKETS – 1 for \$5 3 for \$10: \$ HELPER DUTY FEE - \$10 Per Entry: \$ Select a Helper Duty for the event and pay no Fee! ☐ Set-up Friday ☐ Ground Clean-up Saturday ☐ Sunday Marshall ☐ Pack-up Sunday ☐ Clean-up Sunday
	GRAND TOTAL FEES: \$

Annual Risk Warning and Waiver of Liability – Non Members Only

The following pages affect your legal rights and obligations. Please read these carefully and only sign if you fully understand their contents. For Participants under 18 years of age, these documents must be completed by a parent or legal guardian.

Description of Activities¹: Any equestrian event that is run by SPPHAWA

Risk Warning

I am aware that by my participation in any activities arranged by the Provider, certain risks or dangers may occur which could include:

- Physical, bodily or psychological injury or death.
- Physical exertion to which I am not accustomed.
- Failure of equipment or use of inadequate equipment.
- There may be no or inadequate facilities for treatment or transport to treatment if I am injured.
- The conditions in which the activities are conducted may vary without warning.
- I may cause injury to other persons and/or other persons may cause injury to me.
- I may be injured or die due to the negligence, breach of contract or breach of statutory duty or guarantee of the provider.

I acknowledge that the activities are being undertaken for the purposes of recreation, enjoyment or leisure, and involve a significant degree of risk of physical harm. I acknowledge that the Activity may be undertaken with one or more other persons as part of a group and that the Provider is not liable for the actions of other participants in the group activity.

By signing below, I acknowledge, agree and understand that the risks associated with the Activities and/or recreational services have been explained to me. I undertake any such risk voluntarily and at my own risk.

I acknowledge that the risk warning above constitutes a “risk warning” in accordance with the *Civil Liability Act 2002* (NSW) and the *Civil Liability Act 2002* (WA).

Participant’s Warranties

I agree to abide by any of the Provider’s rules, and any direction or instruction given to me by the Provider during the course of the Activities. I agree to use and/or wear any equipment given to me by the Provider.

I declare that I am medically and physically fit and able to participate in the Activities. I acknowledge that I must, and agree that I will, disclose any pre-existing medical or other condition, injury or concern that may affect the risk that either I or any other person will suffer injury, loss or damage during the course of the Activities and notify the Provider of any injuries, illness or concerns that may arise during the Activity. I will not engage in any reckless, negligent or foolish behaviour or any other behaviour that is likely to cause injury to me, any other participant or person.

I agree that if I suffer any injury or illness, the Provider may provide evacuation, first aid and/or medical treatment at my expense and that my acceptance of these terms and conditions constitutes my consent to such evacuation, first aid and/or medical treatment.

I declare that I have not consumed any alcohol or mind altering substance, or medication that may impact my judgement or physical capacity, before or at the time of engaging in the Activities.

Exclusion of liability

I agree to and unconditionally release, waive, discharge and forever hold harmless, the Provider or any of its employees, agents, directors or officers, from any claims as a result of any personal injury sustained, whether caused by the Provider’s negligent act or wilful act or omission, breach of contract, breach of statutory duty, error, or otherwise in connection with or arising out of the Activities.

I agree that the Provider will not be liable for any claims for personal injury that may be brought against it as a result of or in connection with any act, omission, default, failure or error on the part of the Provider, and agree to indemnify and keep indemnified the Provider in respect of any such claims.

Waiver

It is possible for a supplier of recreational services to ask you to agree that the statutory guarantees under the *Australian Consumer Law* (which is schedule 2 to the *Competition and Consumer Act 2010* (Cth)) do not apply to you. If you sign this form, you will be agreeing that your rights (or the rights of a person for whom or on whose behalf you are acquiring the services) to sue the Provider in relation to the Provider’s services or the activities that you undertake because the services or activities provided were not in accordance with the guarantees are excluded, restricted or modified as set out below.

For Queensland, New South Wales, Western Australia, Tasmania, Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory and Commonwealth

By signing this form, you agree that the liability of the Provider in relation to the activities (as defined by the *Competition and Consumer Act 2010* (Cth), the *Consumer Affairs and Fair Trading Act* (NT) and the *Australian Consumer Law*) and recreational activities (as defined by the *Civil Liability Act 2002* (NSW) and the *Civil Liability Act 2002* (WA)) for any:

- (a) Deaths;
- (b) Physical or mental injuries (including the aggravation, acceleration or recurrence of such an injury);
- (c) The contraction, aggravation or acceleration of a disease;
- (d) The coming into existence, the aggravation, acceleration or recurrence of any other condition, circumstance, occurrence, activity, form of behaviour, course of conduct or state of affairs in relation to an individual:
 - (i) That is or may be harmful or disadvantageous to you or the community; or
 - (ii) That may result in harm or disadvantage to you or community;

That may be suffered by you (or a person for whom or on whose behalf you are acquiring the services) resulting from the supply of the recreational services or recreational activities is excluded.

You acknowledge and agree that the above provision operates to exclude the liability of the Provider as a result of a breach of an express or implied warranty that the recreational services will be rendered with reasonable care and skill in accordance with section 5J of the *Civil Liability Act 2002* (WA) and section 5N of the *Civil Liability Act 2002* (NSW).

Declaration and Signature

I have read carefully and understand this risk warning and waiver of liability and sign it freely and voluntarily without inducement of any kind.

Signature of Participant: _____ Date: _____

For Participants under age 18

This is to certify that I, as a parent/guardian with legal responsibility for the Participant, acknowledge, understand and accept all of the above and consent to his/her release as provided above. I release and agree to indemnify and hold harmless the Provider from any and all liabilities arising from my minor child’s involvement or participation in the Activities and/or recreational services, even if arising from the negligence of the Provider.

Signature of Legal Guardian: _____ Date: _____

Name (Print): _____

¹ Activities includes all activities and services ancillary to or associated with the named Activity, both before and after the Activity, including transportation to and from the location of the Activity whether provided by the Provider or not, briefings, inductions, training, and the provision of information in all manuals, safety guidelines and other documentation provided to or made available to the Participant with respect to the Activity, familiarization with clothing or equipment and methods of operation of equipment and the wearing and removal of any clothing or equipment associated with the Activity. Unless otherwise specified, a reference to an Activity is a reference to a recreational service or a recreational activity as defined in relevant legislation referred to herein.

Confidential Medical History Form – Non Members Only

Participant Name: _____ Contact Number: _____

☐ Over 18 (Tick Box) Age: _____ (If Under 18)

In case of emergency the following information is intended to assist:

Name and telephone number of contact people **Legal guardian details must be provided if member/participant is under 18 years of age

Emergency contact name	Relationship to mem/par	Mobile	Home	Work

Have you (or your child) been diagnosed with any of the following?

☐ NO (Please tick if applicable)

☐ Asthma	☐ Diabetes	☐ Epilepsy/Fits	☐ Fainting	☐ Blackouts	☐ Disability	☐ Back Injury
☐ Heart Condition	☐ Blood Condition	☐ Pregnancy	☐ Dizziness	☐ Migraines	☐ Uneven Pupils	☐ Medications
☐ Allergic Reactions	☐ Recent Injury	☐ Autism	Other(Please describe)			

Allergies

Please describe allergy & reaction: _____

Tetanus Immunization

It is particularly important that people dealing with horses are immunized against tetanus. Tetanus is normally given at five years of age as a Triple antigen or CDT and at fifteen years of age as ADT. Year of last tetanus immunization: _____

Medication

Is it necessary for you or your child to carry your/their own medication at all times? _____

Name of Drug: _____ Frequency: _____ Dosage: _____
(If more than one please attach a separate sheet)

Consent to Medical Attention:

I authorize the SPPHAWA First Aid Officer to administer first aid and call an ambulance. I agree to bear any cost thereby incurred.

Signature of Member/Participant: _____ Date: _____

Signature of Legal Guardian (if member/participant U/18)

Date: _____

Privacy Statement – Privacy Act 1998

By completing this statement you are supplying **the Provider** with personal information about yourself. This information is needed to ensure your safety during your participation at a SPPHAWA event. **The provider** is required to collect this information by our insurance company and by the department of Workplace Health and Safety. The information you provide will not be supplied to any other organization or used for any other purpose than that which is stated above.